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# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in

the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990-2009

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Question

01

02

03 04

**TOTAL** 

For Examiner's Use

Mark

#### **Materials**

For this paper you must ensure you have:

- A Sources Booklet (enclosed).
- The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the Paper 1 Section A topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete both papers.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all four questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
   Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

#### Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (**SPaG**) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.

#### **Advice**

You are advised to spend about 1 hour on Paper 1 Section A and about 1 hour on Paper 1 Section B.





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Answer <b>all four</b> questions.	
Study <b>Source A</b> in the Sources Booklet.	
Source A is critical of the United Nations. How do you know?	
Explain your answer using <b>Source A</b> and your contextual knowledge.	[4 marks



	Study <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> in the Sources Booklet.
0 2	How useful are <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> to an historian studying the Gulf War, 1990–91?
	Explain your answer using <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]





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Turn over ▶



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0   3	Write an account of the problems faced by President Karzai and the Coalifinity invasion of Afghanistan.	lion after the
		[8 marks]



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Turn over ▶



0 4	'The main reason for the invasion of Iraq in 2003 was to deal with the Weapons of Mass Destruction.'	e issue of
	How far do you agree with this statement?	
	Explain your answer.	[16 marks]
		[SPaG 4 marks]



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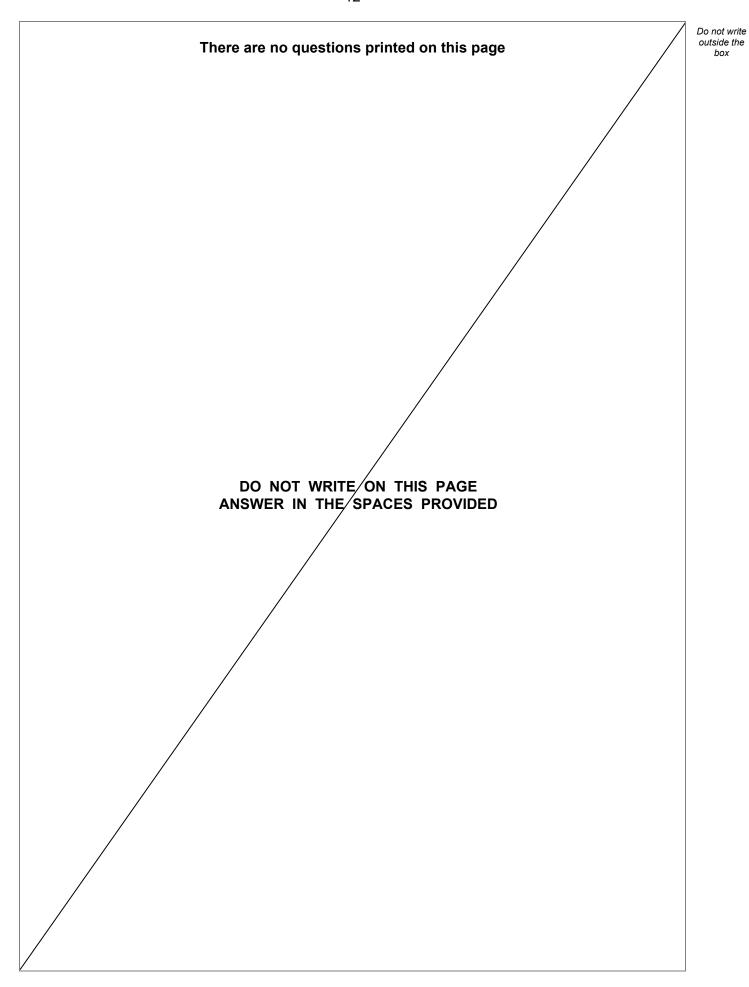


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END OF QUESTIONS	







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



16 There are no questions printed on this page DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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