



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C: Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and communism

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you **must** ensure you have:

- An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).
- The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the **Paper 1 Section B** topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete **both** papers.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all six** questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.

Advice

- You are advised to spend about 1 hour on **Paper 1 Section A** and about 1 hour on **Paper 1 Section B**.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	



J U N 2 3 8 1 4 5 1 A C 0 1

IB/M/Jun23/E5

8145/1A/C

Answer **all six** questions.

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Read **Interpretations A** and **B** in the Interpretations Booklet.

0 1

How does **Interpretation B** differ from **Interpretation A** about Lenin?

Explain your answer based on what it says in **Interpretations A** and **B**.

[4 marks]

4



0	2
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Why might the authors of **Interpretations A** and **B** have a different interpretation about Lenin?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B** and your contextual knowledge.

[4 marks]

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4

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8

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0 6

Which of the following saw more important changes during Stalin’s modernisation of the USSR:

- agriculture
- industry?

Explain your answer with reference to **both** bullet points.

[12 marks]

Turn over ►



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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



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1 6



2 3 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 A / C

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