



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level LAW

Paper 2

Tuesday 6 June 2023

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

- You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

| For Examiner's Use | |
|--------------------|------|
| Question | Mark |
| 1–5 | |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| TOTAL | |



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Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Alek has won a claim in negligence against Bhavna in respect of a road accident. He has asked the court for damages. Which of the following would **not** affect the amount of damages he receives?

[1 mark]

- A** Alek could have taken action to reduce the extent of his losses.
- B** Bhavna successfully pleaded the defence of contributory negligence.
- C** Bhavna was insured for any losses caused by her negligence.
- D** Some of Alek's losses were not reasonably foreseeable.

0 2

Carla was at her local bus station when she saw a sign which read: 'Be careful. Floor slippery when wet.' Which of the following statements **best** describes the legal effect of the sign?

[1 mark]

- A** Carla becomes a trespasser if she walks past the sign.
- B** The bus company has excluded liability and no visitor to the bus station can sue for injuries.
- C** The sign ensures that neither the Occupiers' Liability Act 1957 nor the Occupiers' Liability Act 1984 applies.
- D** The sign is part of the bus company's efforts to fulfil the duty it owes to visitors.



0 3 Which of the following is **not** part of the role of a judge during a civil trial?

[1 mark]

A To decide on any appropriate remedy.

B To decide the outcome of a case.

C To decide the sentence.

D To determine the relevant law.

0 4 Which of the following is most likely to use 'lobbying' as a way of influencing Parliament?

[1 mark]

A Political parties.

B Pressure groups.

C The Law Commission.

D The media.

0 5 Which of the following is a source of law involving judges making a new law?

[1 mark]

A By-laws.

B Common law.

C EU law.

D Statute law.

5

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



0 6

Explain **two** features of a conditional fee agreement (no win, no fee) in terms of funding a civil case.

[5 marks]

Extra space

5



In Question **10** you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

1 0

Irene owned a cottage at the edge of the village. Jake, who owned the large field next to Irene’s cottage, began to organise drone racing across his land. Jake’s competitions were very popular in the local area. There were several races each week, and Jake also allowed people to practise their skills at other times. Racers particularly enjoyed the night-time events. The noise from the drones’ motors was very persistent. Irene frequently could not hear her television and she sometimes had trouble getting to sleep. When she asked Jake to reduce the noise, he responded by organising a new county league involving several extra events.

Jake had built a large oil tank as part of the power-generating system used to recharge the drones. Jake noticed that the tank had been damaged, possibly by intruders. Before he could repair the tank, it collapsed. As a result, oil flooded across Irene’s vegetable garden causing a considerable amount of damage.

Consider the rights and remedies of Irene against Jake in relation to the noise from the drones **and** the damage caused by the oil spill.

[30 marks]



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box

Lined writing area with 25 horizontal lines.



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**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



