

GCE

Biology B

H422/03: Practical skills in biology

A Level

Mark Scheme for June 2023

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

PREPARATION FOR MARKING RM ASSESSOR

- 1. Make sure that you have accessed and completed the relevant training packages for on-screen marking: RM Assessor Assessor Online Training; OCR Essential Guide to Marking.
- 2. Make sure that you have read and understood the mark scheme and the question paper for this unit. These are posted on the RM Cambridge Assessment Support Portal http://www.rm.com/support/ca
- 3. Log-in to RM Assessor and mark the **required number** of practice responses ("scripts") and the **number of required** standardisation responses.

YOU MUST MARK 10 PRACTICE AND 10 STANDARDISATION RESPONSES BEFORE YOU CAN BE APPROVED TO MARK LIVE SCRIPTS.

MARKING

- Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
- 2. Marks awarded must relate directly to the marking criteria.
- 3. The schedule of dates is very important. It is essential that you meet the RM Assessor 50% and 100% (traditional 40% Batch 1 and 100% Batch 2) deadlines. If you experience problems, you must contact your Team Leader (Supervisor) without delay.
- 4. If you are in any doubt about applying the mark scheme, consult your Team Leader by telephone or the RM Assessor messaging system, or by email.

5. Crossed Out Responses

Where a candidate has crossed out a response and provided a clear alternative then the crossed out response is not marked. Where no alternative response has been provided, examiners may give candidates the benefit of the doubt and mark the crossed out response where legible.

Rubric Error Responses – Optional Questions

Where candidates have a choice of question across a whole paper or a whole section and have provided more answers than required, then all responses are marked and the highest mark allowable within the rubric is given. Enter a mark for each question answered into RM assessor, which will select the highest mark from those awarded. (The underlying assumption is that the candidate has penalised themselves by attempting more questions than necessary in the time allowed.)

Multiple Choice Question Responses

When a multiple choice question has only a single, correct response and a candidate provides two responses (even if one of these responses is correct), then no mark should be awarded (as it is not possible to determine which was the first response selected by the candidate).

When a question requires candidates to select more than one option/multiple options, then local marking arrangements need to ensure consistency of approach.

Contradictory Responses

When a candidate provides contradictory responses, then no mark should be awarded, even if one of the answers is correct.

Short Answer Questions (requiring only a list by way of a response, usually worth only one mark per response)

Where candidates are required to provide a set number of short answer responses then only the set number of responses should be marked. The response space should be marked from left to right on each line and then line by line until the required number of responses have been considered. The remaining responses should not then be marked. Examiners will have to apply judgement as to whether a 'second response' on a line is a development of the 'first response', rather than a separate, discrete response. (The underlying assumption is that the candidate is attempting to hedge their bets and therefore getting undue benefit rather than engaging with the question and giving the most relevant/correct responses.)

Short Answer Questions (requiring a more developed response, worth two or more marks)

If the candidates are required to provide a description of, say, three items or factors and four items or factors are provided, then mark on a similar basis – that is downwards (as it is unlikely in this situation that a candidate will provide more than one response in each section of the response space.)

Longer Answer Questions (requiring a developed response)

Where candidates have provided two (or more) responses to a medium or high tariff question which only required a single (developed) response and not crossed out the first response, then only the first response should be marked. Examiners will need to apply professional judgement as to whether the second (or a subsequent) response is a 'new start' or simply a poorly expressed continuation of the first response.

- 6. Always check the pages (and additional objects if present) at the end of the response in case any answers have been continued there. If the candidate has continued an answer there, then add a tick to confirm that the work has been seen.
- 7. Award No Response (NR) if:
 - there is nothing written in the answer space

Award Zero '0' if:

anything is written in the answer space and is not worthy of credit (this includes text and symbols).

Team Leaders must confirm the correct use of the NR button with their markers before live marking commences and should check this when reviewing scripts.

- 8. The RM Assessor **comments box** is used by your team leader to explain the marking of the practice responses. Please refer to these comments when checking your practice responses. **Do not use the comments box for any other reason.**If you have any questions or comments for your team leader, use the phone, the RM Assessor messaging system, or e-mail.
- 9. Assistant Examiners will send a brief report on the performance of candidates to their Team Leader (Supervisor) via email by the end of the marking period. The report should contain notes on particular strengths displayed as well as common errors or weaknesses. Constructive criticism of the question paper/mark scheme is also appreciated.
- 10. For answers marked by levels of response:

Read through the whole answer from start to finish, using the Level descriptors to help you decide whether it is a strong or weak answer. The indicative scientific content in the Guidance column indicates the expected parameters for candidates' answers, but be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance. Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the skills and science content evidenced within the answer, first decide which set of level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer. Once the level is located, award the higher or lower mark:

The higher mark should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced and all aspects of the communication statement (in italics) have been met.

The lower mark should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced but aspects of the communication statement (in italics) are missing.

In summary:

The skills and science content determines the level.

The communication statement determines the mark within a level.

Level of response questions on this paper are 2(b)(ii) and 4(d)(ii).

11. Annotations

Annotation	Meaning
✓	Correct response
×	Incorrect response
^	Omission mark
BOD	Benefit of doubt given
CON	Contradiction
RE	Rounding error
SF	Error in number of significant figures
ECF	Error carried forward
LI	Level 1
L2	Level 2
L3	Level 3
NBOD	Benefit of doubt not given

Annotation	Meaning					
SEEN	Noted but no credit given					
I	Ignore					
BP	Blank page					

12. Subject Specific Marking Instructions

Abbreviations, annotations and conventions used in the detailed Mark Scheme (to include abbreviations and subject-specific conventions).

Annotation	Meaning
1	alternative and acceptable answers for the same marking point
✓	Separates marking points
DO NOT ALLOW	Answers which are not worthy of credit
IGNORE	Statements which are irrelevant
ALLOW	Answers that can be accepted
()	Words which are not essential to gain credit
_	Underlined words must be present in answer to score a mark
ECF	Error carried forward
AW	Alternative wording
ORA	Or reverse argument

13. Subject-specific Marking Instructions

INTRODUCTION

Your first task as an Examiner is to become thoroughly familiar with the material on which the examination depends. This material includes:

- the specification, especially the assessment objectives
- the question paper
- the mark scheme.

You should ensure that you have copies of these materials.

You should ensure also that you are familiar with the administrative procedures related to the marking process. These are set out in the OCR booklet **Instructions for Examiners**. If you are examining for the first time, please read carefully **Appendix 5 Introduction to Script Marking: Notes for New Examiners**.

Please ask for help or guidance whenever you need it. Your first point of contact is your Team Leader.

	Que	stion	Answer	Marks	AO	Guidance
1	(a)	(i)	(A =) bleb ✓	3	2.3 2.7	
			(B =) nuclear fragmentation / karyorrhexis ✓			ALLOW nuclear condensation / pyknosis
			(C =) apoptotic <u>body</u> ✓			
1	(a)	(ii)	FIRST CHECK THE ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE If answer = 8.5 x 10 ⁻⁷ (m) award two marks	2	2.4	ALLOW ECF for incorrect measurement for 1 max
			17mm / 20 000, = 0.00085mm / 0.85µm / 0.00000085m ✓			
			8.5 x 10 ⁻⁷ (in standard form) ✓			
1	(b)	(i)	(G2) <u>checkpoint</u> detected , DNA mutation / damaged DNA / unreplicated DNA / error (that) occurred in SCR ✓	1	2.5	ALLOW 'checkpoint detected, error in S stage' IGNORE references to generalised faults in 'cells'
1	(b)	(ii)	p53 / tumour suppressor protein, represses / stimulates , transcription factors	1	2.5	
			or			
			CDKs / cyclins, activated / AW			ALLOW correct example of CDK activity /
			or			function
			cells, labelled, for destruction ✓			

1	(c)				feature	totipotent	pluripotent	multipotent	2	1.1	DO NOT CREDIT hybrid ticks and crosses 2 rows correct = 1 mark 3 rows correct = 2 marks	
					can differentiate into any type of cell	✓						
			present in an embryo	✓	✓							
			present in an adult human		✓	✓						
											√ √	

(Questic	on	Answer	Mark	AO	Guidance
2	(a)		(photosynthesis) produces , triose phosphate / TP / (named) carbohydrates ✓	2 max	1.2	e.g. of named carbohydrates include: glucose / sucrose / assimilates
			for (use in) respiration ✓			DO NOT ALLOW if 'energy is produced' from respiration
			correct ref' to detail of Calvin cycle ✓			e.g. conversion of TP to glucose / lipids, conversion of glucose to sucrose
			correct ref' to light dependent stage producing ATP (which is used for survival) ✓			
2	(b)	(i)	larger (stated) sample size ✓	4 max	2.8	ALLOW qualified number of sites e.g. 20 IGNORE reference to '10 locations' as this is in the question as 5 locations per site
			select sample locations <u>randomly</u> ✓ detail of how to achieve random sampling ✓			e.g. use of random number generator to determine co-ordinates
			(use) <u>stratified</u> sampling ✓ detail of how to carry out stratified sampling ✓			e.g. the number of samples in the woodland and grassland should be proportional to their areas
			(use of point / grid / frame) <u>quadrat</u> detail of how to use quadrat ✓			e.g. measure percentage cover, use of ACFOR scale, searching thoroughly and counting

2 (b) (i	i) Please refer to the marking instructions on page 4 of this	nark sche	me for gu	idance on how to mark this question.		
	In summary: Read through the whole answer. (Be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance.) Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the science content of the answer, first decide which of the level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer. Then, award the higher or lower mark within the level, according to the Communication Statement (shown in italics):					
	Level 3 (5-6 marks) Comprehensive outline of both a valid experimental method and statistical test for the investigation. There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated. Level 2 (3-4 marks) Detail experimental method and statistical test for the investigation. There is a line of reasoning with some structure. The information presented is relevant and supported by some evidence.	6	3.3 3.4	Indicative scientific points may include (but are not limited to): Experimental method Details of safety considerations: e.g. hazard, risk & precaution Details of the independent variable (e.g. at least three different light wavelengths) Details of how to vary wavelength e.g. use of filters to remove particular wavelengths, different acetate sheets Details of period of acclimatisation (of plant) Details of large sample sizes Minimum of 3 repeats (for each wavelength) Idea of identifying anomalies and		

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Level 1 (1-2 marks)	Validity
Some detail of experimental method and / or statistical	 Details of control variables (e.g. size /
analysis for the investigation.	mass / age of plant or leaf area, light
	intensity, light duration, initial carbon
The information is basic and communicated in an unstructured	dioxide concentration, temperature)
way. The information is supported by limited evidence and the	
relationship to the evidence may not be clear.	Statistical testing
0 marks	 Calculation of standard deviation (for each data set)
No response or no response worthy of credit.	• Unpaired t-test to determine if there is a significant difference in the mean rate of PHS between the 2 different plant species at a single (specified) wavelength or Paired t-test to determine if there is a significant difference in the mean rate of PHS by a single species of plant at 2 (specified) wavelengths or SRCC for each species of plant to determine correlation between the wavelength and rate of PHS for each spp of plant

2	(b)	(iii)	describe (collect) additional repeats, and calculate mean ✓ named example of how to reduce random error ✓ explain to reduce effect of random error ✓ detail of how named example reduces random error ✓	2 max	3.3 3.4	E.g. (named example) use colorimetry (explanation) to prevent random error when using colour charts as this produces quantitative results
2	(b)	(iv)	add , iodine / I₂, and, (potassium) iodide / KI / I⁻ ✓	1	2.1	ALLOW iodine solution / potassium iodide solution

2	(c)	(i)	few <u>er</u> electrons enter electron transport chain / AW ✓	2 max	2.5 3.1	
			less reduced NADP , generated for / supplied to , Calvin cycle (from light-dependent stage) ✓		0.1	ALLOW NADPH as alternative to 'reduced NADP'
			less ATP , generated for / supplied to , Calvin cycle (from light-dependent stage) ✓			DO NOT ALLOW 'references to less energy produced'
			correct ref' to photorespiration may occur (if environmental temperature remains higher despite low light intensity) ✓			e.g. (so) RUBISCO acts as oxygenase (rather than carboxylase) ✓
2	(c)	(ii)	mark first answer	2	2.5	
			protease ✓ (ice cold) ethanol ✓			ALLOW alcohol

Que	stion	Answer	Mark	AO Element	Guidance
3	(a)	line drawing with clear continuous lines and areas in correct proportion ✓	3	2.1 2.3	ALLOW a variety of shapes and sizes for the structures (but they must be in the correct positions and clear) ALLOW any orientation of drawing e.g. pelvis on the left DO NOT ALLOW drawings that reflect theoretical diagram rather than image in Fig. 3.1
		cortex, renal pyramids, and ureter all correctly labelled ✓			DO NOT ALLOW incomplete, overlapping or sketched lines
		label lines horizontal, touching structure, no arrowheads√			DO NOT ALLOW shading or cross-hatching

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3	(b)	more ADH secreted than normal/at lower sodium ion concentrations, therefore more ADH binds, to (specific) receptors on (cell membranes of) cells in the, collecting duct wall ✓ (more) aquaporins fuse to the (collecting duct) cell membranes ✓ collecting duct permeability is, greater / higher, than normal ✓ more / AW , water reabsorbed (into blood plasma) ora ✓ (causes) increased / higher , water potential (in the blood than normal) ora ✓	3 max	3.1 3.2	IGNORE data quotes as command word is to explain not describe
3	(c)	glucose oxidase ✓ (hydrogen) peroxidase ✓ mmol dm ⁻³ / mmol (d)L ⁻¹ / mg dm ⁻³ / mg (d)L ⁻¹ ✓	3	1.2 2.6	ALLOW glucose dehydrogenase
3	(d)	cause polycystic kidney disease / kidney cancer ✓ reason failure was, chronic / not acute or (unusual tissue may be) cyst(s) / tumour(s) ✓	2	3.2	IGNORE ref to symptoms developing over long period of time as in stem of Q

3	(e)	grow / AW , kidney (tissue) from , embryonic stem cells ✓	2 max	1.1 1.2	
		idea of using stem cells from the patient / induced pluripotent stem cells ✓		–	ACCEPT iPSCs
		detail of stem cell source ✓			 e.g. iPSCs reset from differentiated cells 'use stem cells from person's bone marrow' embryonic stem cells from umbilical cord, use of discarded embryos from IVF
		to avoid / reduce (risk of) , kidney / organ / tissue , rejection ✓			IGNORE reference to rejection unqualified
		to reduce / prevent, the need for immunosuppressants ✓			ALLOW reference to no immune response

(Question		Answer Mark	AO Element	Guidance	
4	(a)			2	2.1	2 or 3 correct = 1 mark 4 correct = 2 marks
			(Domain =) <u>Eukarya</u> / <u>Eukaryota</u> (Kingdom =) <u>Animalia</u> (Genus =) <u>O</u> ryctolagus (Species =) <u>c</u> uniculus (domesticus)			
4	(b)	(i)	FIRST CHECK THE ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE If answer = 3.83 award three marks (squared differences = 4, 25, 16, 1) divided by 12 = 0.333, 2.08, 1.33, 0.083 ✓	3	2.4 2.8	ALLOW ECF or correct addition of values
			∑ = 3.833333333 ✓			where candidates have used inconsistent dp/sf when recording correctly calculated values for mp1 (as this MP is for correctly substituting values into formula and calculating the value of chi squared)
			to 3 significant figures = 3.83 ✓			ALLOW ECF for final answer recorded to 3sf from mp2 (as this MP is for the skill of correct use of significant figures)

4	(b)	(ii)		3 max	3.1 3.2	ACCEPT ECF for incorrect answer to 4(b)(i) e.g. if calculated value is greater than 7.82, award marks for the reverse arguments (i.e. is significant at p = 0.05, difference is not due to chance, and null hypothesis can be rejected)
			calculated value / 3.83, is lower than, critical value / 7.82, at 3 degrees of freedom ✓			ALLOW 'student's chi-squared value lower than critical value for 3 degrees of freedom'
			(so there is) no significant difference at, p = 0.05 ✓			ALLOW 'greater than 5% probability that difference is due to <u>chance</u> '
			(indicates) greater than 95% confidence, that difference is due to chance ✓			
			null hypothesis can be accepted (at p = 0.05) ora ✓			
4	(c)		Correct use superscript is required as given in the Q stem CF CA / CA CF ✓ CS CA / CA CS ✓	2	2.6 2.8	
4	(d)	(i)	pedigree analysis ✓	1	1.2	IGNORE 'study the pedigree' (as command word is name)

4	(d)	(ii)	Please refer to the marking instructions on page 4 of this mark scheme for guidance on how to mark this question.					
			In summary: Read through the whole answer. (Be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance.) Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the science content of the answer, first decide which of the level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer. Then, award the higher or lower mark within the level, according to the Communication Statement (shown in italics): award the higher mark where the Communication Statement has been met. award the lower mark where aspects of the Communication Statement have been missed. The science content determines the level. The Communication Statement determines the mark within a level.					
			Level 3 (5-6 marks)	6	1.2	Indicative scientific points may include (but		
			Detailed methods for observing and identifying cells may include reference to safety. There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated. Level 2 (3-4 marks) Methods for observing and identifying cells, with one of the methods given in detail.		2.7	 are not limited to): General safety consideration e.g. named hazard, level of risk and precaution Observation method use light microscope prepare blood smear (to view under the LM) 		
			There is a line of reasoning with some structure. The information presented is relevant and supported by some evidence.			detail of blood smear preparation (e.g. sterile microscope slide, use of spreader, use of fixative)		
			Level 1 (1-2 marks) Method for either observing or identifying cells.					

		The information is basic and communicated in an unstructured way. The information is supported by limited evidence and the relationship to the evidence may not be clear. O marks No response or no response worthy of credit.			 use of, differential staining correctly named stain (e.g. Leishman's) detail of staining (e.g. distinguishing different types of leucocytes) detail of distinguishing leucocytes (e.g. lobed nuclei in neutrophils vs large nucleus in lymphocytes) use of, flow cytometry detail of flow cytometry (e.g. sorting by mass / density, shape)
4	(e)	(to ensure) oxygenated and deoxygenated blood do not mix ✓ idea that blood pressure in the separate circuits, can be maintained at different pressures ✓ increased efficiency / more efficient, delivery of, oxygen / nutrients, to the, cells / tissues / organs ✓	2 max	1.1	ALLOW 'more efficient' as AW for 'increased'

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