



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 7 June 2022 – Afternoon

**GCSE (9–1) Geography B
(Geography for Enquiring Minds)**

J384/02 People and Society

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the Resource Booklet (inside this document)

You can use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a scientific or graphical calculator



Please write clearly in black ink. **Do not write in the barcodes.**

Centre number

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Candidate number

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First name(s)

Last name

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Answer **all** the questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **50**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar (SPaG) and the use of specialist terminology will be assessed in questions marked with a pencil (✎).
- This document has **12** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

2
SECTION A

Answer **all** the questions.

Urban Futures

1 (a) Which **one** of the following most accurately defines re-urbanisation?

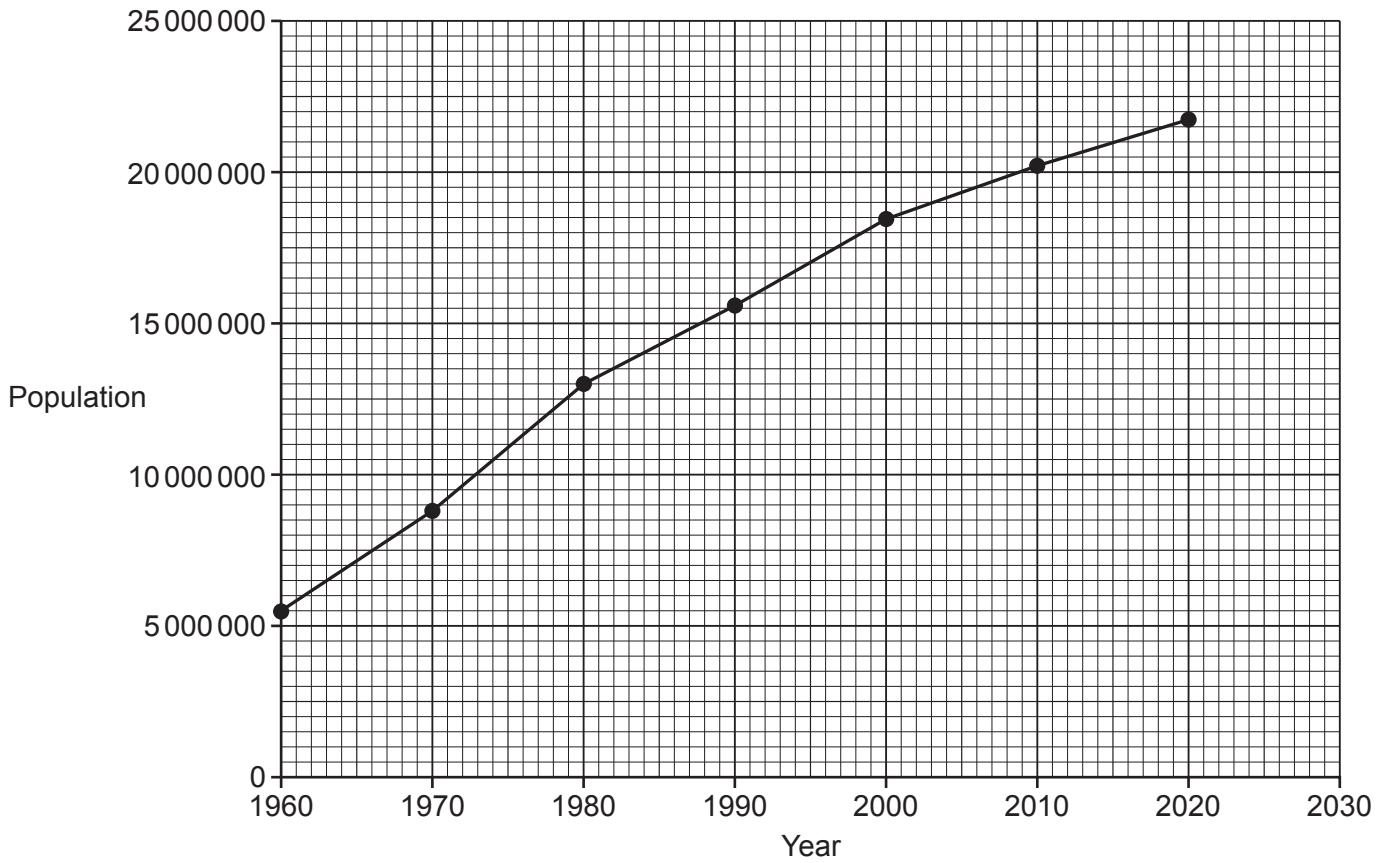
- A When people migrate back into inner city areas
- B When people migrate from the inner city to the countryside
- C When people move from one city to another
- D When people move from the inner city to the suburbs

Write the correct letter in the box. [1]

(b) Give **one** reason why people would be attracted to live in the suburbs of a city.
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..... [1]

(c) Explain the consequences of suburbanisation.
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..... [3]

(d) Study the graph below, which shows the population growth in a city in an EDC.



(i) The population of the city is expected to reach 24 000 000 by 2030. Plot this on the graph. [1]

(ii) Calculate the increase in population between 1980 and 1990.
 [1]

5
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PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
Turn over for the next question

Dynamic Development

- 2 (a) Which **one** of the following is the correct description of bottom-up development?
- A When local communities have their views ignored
 - B When non-governmental organisations (NGOs) work in cooperation with local communities to find out about their needs
 - C When the government make decisions about what is best for people in the country
 - D When the World Bank gives money to the government to help them to develop

Write the correct letter in the box. [1]

- (b) Explain **one** way that debt relief may help an LIDC to develop.

.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

- (c) Study **Fig. 1** in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows the share of population with access to improved drinking water.

- (i) Which **one** of the following statements is correct?
- A Africa is the continent with the lowest share of the population with access to improved drinking water
 - B All countries in Europe have 85% share of the population with access to improved drinking water
 - C South America is the continent with the lowest share of the population with access to improved drinking water
 - D There is no variation in access to improved water in Asia

Write the correct letter in the box. [1]

- (ii) Suggest an alternative way of effectively displaying the data shown in **Fig. 1**.

.....
..... [1]

(d*) CASE STUDY – Economic development of an LIDC

Name of LIDC

For an **LIDC** you have studied, assess the extent to which a country's politics has been the greatest influence on its development.

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..... [8]

UK in the 21st Century

3 (a) State **two** causes of an ageing population.

1

2

[2]

(b) Study **Fig. 2** in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows a graph showing immigration to the UK.

(i) Which **one** of the following statements most accurately describes the trend shown by the graph?

- A Immigration has decreased overall, but there have been some fluctuations
- B Immigration has increased at a steady speed
- C Immigration has increased overall, but there have been some fluctuations
- D Immigration has increased year on year

Write the correct letter in the box.

[1]

(ii) Suggest **one** reason for the decrease in migration to the UK in 2013.

..... [1]

(iii) Which year had the highest level of migration to the UK?

..... [1]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

A large area of lined paper for writing, consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of the page, creating a margin. The rest of the page is open for writing.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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