

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

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## Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Time 55 minutes

Paper  
reference

**1HIA/P4**

### History

#### PAPER 2: Period Study

#### Option P4: Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 32.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Q:1/1/1/1/1/



Pearson

**Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91**

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**1** Explain **two** consequences of Gorbachev's 'new thinking'.

Consequence 1

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)



P 6 8 6 7 4 A 0 3 1 2

2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments of the Cold War crisis over Berlin in the years 1958–63.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Khrushchev's Berlin ultimatum (1958)
- construction of the Berlin Wall (1961)

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**



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**3** Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West. (8)
- The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War. (8)
- The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR. (8)

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**



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Indicate your **FIRST** choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

- The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.
- The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.
- The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

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Indicate your **SECOND** choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

- The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.
- The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.
- The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS**



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